

BEREA PUBLISHING CO.

(INCORPORATED)

WM. G. FROST, Editor-in-Chief

Entered at the Postoffice at Berea, Ky., as second class mail-matter, under Act of March, 1879. Published Every Thursday at Berea, Ky.

## THE CITIZEN

Devoted to the Interests of the Mountain People

Vol. XX.

Five Cents Per Copy.

BEREA, MADISON COUNTY, KENTUCKY, MAY 29, 1919.

One Dollar and Fifty Cents Per Year.

No. 48.

Knowledge is Power—and the way to keep up with modern Knowledge is to read a good Newspaper.

## Commencement

To the home folks Commencement Day means just one great moment when John or Mary gets that wonderful diploma. But to the college students the Commencement exercises mean a program of almost a week, beginning Friday, May 30, and closing on Wednesday, June 4. The College invites you one and all to this feast of good things.

## Commencement Calendar

May 28, Wednesday—Concert by Harmonia Society	7:30
May 30, Friday—Memorial Day	
Exercises by Training School	9:00
Memorial Address	1:30
REV. R. L. TELFORD, D.D., Richmond, Ky.	
Address to Literary Societies	7:30
REV. IRVINE MAURER, Columbus, O.	
May 31, Saturday—Academy Graduation	7:30
June 1, Sunday—Sermon to Graduates	10:45
Address to Religious Societies	7:30
REV. JOHN Q. A. McDOWELL, D.D., Danville, Ky.	
June 2, 3, Monday and Tuesday—Oral Examinations	
June 2, Monday—Concert by Harmonia Society (repeated)	7:30
June 3, Tuesday—Foundation School Graduation	1:50
Reunion of College Alumni	7:30
Normal Graduation Exercises	7:30
June 4, Wednesday—Commencement	
Procession	8:10
Graduation Exercises	8:30 to 12:00
Commencement Address	1:30
PROF. WM. C. BAGLEY, Ph.D., Columbia University New York City	
W. D. WEATHERFORD, Ph.D., Nashville, Tenn.	
College Alumni Banquet	6:00

## Invest in Yourself

Invest in yourself this summer. The Mountain Summer School will pay you big dividends. It will help you step up higher.

All the doors of Berea are open wide for you. Seventy courses of study invite you. A great group of teachers will welcome you. Free moving pictures and out-door games await you. The biggest college library in Kentucky is open to you. The best young people of the mountains will befriend you.

You can learn how to teach and to study, how to farm and how to keep house, how to sing and to speak. Your school, your home, your farm, your whole life will benefit from an investment in yourself this summer.

## Summer School Course on Social Service in the Mountains

Especially Designed for Teachers and Social Workers

Offered in the Mountain Summer School this year for the first time

- Six Lectures by President Frost.
- Six Lectures by Dean McAllister.
- Four Round Tables a week conducted by Dr. Raine and Dr. Raymond:
- History of the Mountain Region.
- Intensification of Rural Conditions.
- Innate and Traditional Honor, Courtesy, and Principle of the Mountain People.
- Their Prepossessions and Attitudes.
- Program for approach and helpfulness touching Schools and Education, Agriculture and Home Science, Religion and Community Activities.

## CONTENTS

- PAGE 1. — Commencement Announcement and Program. — Editorial: Invest in Yourself. — Mountain School Announcement. — World News; U. S. News; State News.
- PAGE 2. — School News. — Contributed Articles, by James E. Kelly and Open Metzger.
- PAGE 3. — Serial Story. — Current Events.
- PAGE 4. — Local News and Advertisements.
- PAGE 5. — Editorial Jottings and Local Items.
- PAGE 6. — Farm and Home Departments.
- PAGE 7. — Sunday School Lesson. Famous Peace Treaties. — Some Dynamic Forces in Achievement.
- PAGE 8. — Eastern Kentucky Correspondence.

## A GOOD FOUNTAIN PEN AND THE CITIZEN FOR ONE YEAR, \$2.00

Attractive features for students, the townspeople and those in the rural districts. A real home paper at a reasonable price.

It is noted this year that instead of the song-sparrow's usual strain, "Sweet, sweet, sweet, very merry cheer," he is singing, "Wheat, wheat, wheat, very, very dear."

## A Hard Shock for Dad

An esteemed exchange prints a conversation which took place between a father and his son who had just returned from school. (Of course he was not a Berea student). Upon being asked by "dad" how he stood in grammar, he replied in the following cultured (?) terms:

"I take it from me, grammar was not my long suit. On the start I was up against it hard. Could not get it through my noodle. Fell down every time I went to class. Finally I says to myself, look here, old kid, it's up to you. You've got to cut out the funny business and take a brace or you'll see your finish, first thing you know. Well, I studied, believe me. And say when it came to the final exams. Did I lose out? Not on your tinfoil. I was right there with bells on. There was certainly some class to the way I answered those quizzes. A cold mark of ninety-five when it was all over. Not so worse, eh? Can you beat it? How did I do it? I don't know. You can search me. But any how it's going some, eh, dad? None of 'em got anything on me when it comes to grammar, that's a cinch." And perhaps it is not at all surprising that all that father was able to gasp was: "Get the hook!"

Over four hundred of the vessels sunk by the Germans in British waters between January, 1915, and May, 1918, have already been salvaged.



## Kentucky News

Kentucky's strawberry crop is reported short this year. The berries are selling at higher prices than have ever been known.

Senator Stanley has been appointed to be a member of the Committee in Inter-state Commerce. He had desired this assignment above all others and is elated over the fact that the Democratic Steering Committee chose him for this berth.

The Curdin Raincoat Company, a local corporation capitalized for \$50,000 has started excavating preparatory to construction of three factory buildings on lots recently purchased in East Hickman, Ky.

The contractors hope to have the plant ready to start operation in July.

Machinery and all equipment has been ordered.

The High School Bible Study Contest for silver trophies offered by the State Y. M. C. A. has just closed, after one of the most exciting races in the history of this event. Cynthia wins the sweepstakes cup with only 36 points ahead of Franklin. Nicholasville won this cup last year. Cynthia also wins and keeps the cup offered for schools of its class with Franklin a close second, Paris third, and Maysville fourth. In schools of the third class, Heath was first, winning a cup also, with Barboursville a close second, Nicholasville third, and Mt. Sterling fourth.

Children less than 14 years of age are forbidden to work before or after school, during school hours or during the vacation period, or, in fact, at any time, in any factory, mill, workshop, mercantile establishment, office, printing establishment, bakery, laundry, restaurant, hotel, apartment house, theatre, motion picture establishment, or in

(Continued on Page Five)

## U. S. News

The Treasury Department announces that the Victory Liberty Loan was oversubscribed \$750,000,000, a total of 12,000,000 subscribers having taken bonds.

The American navy seaplane NC-4, piloted by Commander Reid, has completed the flight from the Azores to Lisbon, Portugal, thus winning for the United States navy the honor of making the first over-seas flight. Fast time was made on the entire flight.

All American soldiers in France, except the regulars, who will remain as the army of occupation, will have sailed homeward by June 12, according to the present schedule. General March announced. Sixty per cent of the army is demobilized now.

Hawker and Grieve, British aviators who left Newfoundland on their effort to fly across the Atlantic, dropped into the ocean and were picked up alive by a Danish steamer, which reached a port in Scotland. Both fliers are in perfect health and will win the \$25,000 consolation prize offered by a London paper. They dropped near the steamer, which was not equipped with wireless. They have gone to London. They arrived there Tuesday evening. Their machine was not salvageable.

Democrats will ask President Wilson for a definite statement regarding his position on the third term. Senator Cummins will start on a tour of the country soon to organize Democratic forces for the 1920 campaign and leaders are anxious to know whether Wilson will be a candidate. It is the opinion of the majority that he will consent to enter the race. McAdoo, Cox, Ohio, and Attorney General Palmer are mentioned as leading Democratic candidates.

(Continued on Page Eight)

## BOLSHEVIKI TO QUIT PETROGRAD

Blow Up Ammunition Dumps as Estonian Troops Continue Advance.

## POPULACE TURNS ON "REDS"

Machine-Gun Firing Heard and Part of City Reported in Flames—American Railroad Men Aid Allied Advance.

London, May 26.—Great fires and loud explosions have occurred in and around Petrograd, according to reports forwarded by the Daily Mail's correspondent at Helsingfors under date of Thursday.

It is believed that the bolsheviks, pressed by the Estonian advance, are destroying the munitions in Petrograd. The sound of machine-gun firing is also heard, giving rise to the belief that the populace has risen against the bolsheviks.

## Unable to Check Enemy.

A great change has come over the situation in Russia through the successes of the various antibolshevik forces there. Official and unofficial news of the last few days has shown that Petrograd is closely threatened by the advance of the Finns and Estonians on either side of the Gulf of Finland, and by that of General Maynard in the region of Lake Onega, while bolshevik attacks on the Archangel front have ceased. In addition the bolsheviks apparently have been unable to check the advance of Admiral Kolchak's forces west of the Urals.

The Daily Telegraph says that the British and allied policy of helping the Russian opponents of the bolsheviks to help themselves still remains in force. It says that the situation today is in a fair way to stamp out bolshevism. Admiral Kolchak, it is added, is being assisted by British noncombatant troops commanded by Col. John Ward, a laborite and socialist.

Yanks in Thick of Fight. Archangel, May 26.—American railroad men are fighting the bolsheviks.

(Continued on Page Five)

## World News

The members of the Peace Conference are not disposed to yield readily to the counter demands of the Germans. With the exception of some minor changes they refused to alter the terms and have been able to answer the points raised. The time is rapidly drawing to a close and the Germans must either sign or stand the consequences. Troops are being held in readiness for action if needed.

A Commission in Germany which has had under investigation the case of Captain Fryatt have rendered a decision that it was judicial murder. The case of the English nurse, Miss Cavell, ought to be referred to the same Commission as they seem to have some sense of the fitting. In time all of the questions that have arisen during the war will receive attention.

The governments have purchased land for the buildings to be erected in Geneva for the offices and assembly rooms of the League of Nations. That looks like an act of confidence and should give hope to the friends of the League. The land lies in a beautiful situation along the Lake and there will be ample space for grounds. The price was high but the expenditure will be more than justified.

Reports are not favorable to the welfare of the Bolsheviki in Russia. There is some indication that they have met serious defeats. They have been driven from Moscow and are being hard pressed in Petrograd. Meanwhile, there is talk of recognition by the allies of the governments of the opposing generals, provided they agree to call a constitutional assembly.

A movement is under way among the people of Germany to secure the right for the former Emperor to return to his country and to make provision for a place where he may live in peace. The royal family of Austria are living in Switzerland. Perhaps it is just as well that a good many of these representatives of the old order of things should be where they will come close under the eye of the League of Nations.

Ireland is trying to bring pressure on England by making a threat to oppose the war settlements unless she is given the things she asks for. The Irish Parliament still sits without interference from England and England has been doing her best to give Ireland Home Rule. The curious thing about it is that Ireland does not agree in regard to what she does want.

Labor conditions in the Argentine Republic are interesting. There exists an uplift to the cause of the working man that has come about naturally and is not affected by Bolshevism. Wages are high and business is prosperous. Best of all the workmen are not disposed to take undue advantage but are restrained by self control. The trade of the Argentine is growing and there is a promise of much more ahead.

Germany has taken steps to prevent the passing of the strip of territory called Silesia from Russia to Poland. This cession of land she greatly resents at the hands of the Peace Congress. It is full of resources and the population is largely German. Troops in considerable force are said to be congregating and the entrance of the Poles is to be resisted by force according to the reports.

Japan seems to be influenced to some extent by the criticisms of her policy in Korea and is considering the granting of a greater measure of Home Rule to that country. Something of that kind is the least that she can in decency do in that matter but there is no reason to believe that this would satisfy the Koreans who aim at complete independence. Their passive resistance is carried on with a good deal of ability both inside and outside of the country.

The resumption of American tourist travel in Europe is fixed for January, 1920.

During the first eleven months of 1918 Great Britain imported ninety millions pounds worth of butter.

The Mountain Summer School is the Biggest Chance for Pleasure and Profit. See Pages Two and Six.